

64 *Treaty between Athens and three Thracian kings*

63 **Philip II captures Amphipolis.** Amphipolis. 357. Marble stele, Ionic letters (but normally = ou), Ionic dialect of the Euboean type, stoichedon.

StG 194+; **Tod* 150, pp. 149–51. Cf. *Dem.* 1.8; *Diod.* 16.8.2.

Ellis, Philip II 63–5; *Cawkwell, Philip* 73–5; *Hammond-Griffith, 237–8, 351f.* (*Griffith*).

Resolved by the People: Phil|lon and Stratokle|s¹ shall be exiled from
5 Amphipoli|s and the territory of the Amph|lipolitans for all time, both
themselves and their |children, and if in any place they are c|aught,
10 they shall be treated |as enemies and || they shall be killed with
impunity. | Their property | shall be confiscated and the tel|nth part
15 (shall be) dedicated to Al|pollo and Str|lymon. The presi|dents shall
inscribe their | names on a marble stele. | Regarding this decree, if
20 anyone | puts (it) to a vote for revocation, or if (anyone) har|bours these
men by any art or stratagem whatsoev|er, let his property be | confis-
25 cated and let him himself | be exiled from Amphipolis || for all time.

1 One of the two ambassadors who had sought Athenian assistance against Philip.

The other was Hierax. Cf. *Dem.* 1.8 and Harpocration, *Lexicon*, s.v. Hierax
(*Theopompus, FGHist* 115F42), '... that Hierax was one of those sent by the
Amphipolitans as ambassador to Athens, when they wanted to hand over both their
city and its territory to the Athenians is stated by Theopompus in the third book of
the *Philippika*.'

64 **Treaty between Athens and three Thracian kings. Athens, 357.**¹ Fragment of a marble stele, Ionic letters, stoichedon.

IG II² 126+; *Tod* 151, pp. 151–4; **StG* 2.303, pp. 271–3. Cf. *Dem.* 23.173.

P. Cloché, RPPh 46 (1922) 5ff.; *Mélanges Clotz* 1 (Paris 1932) 215–26; *Parke, Soldiers* 125ff.,
146ff. *Cargill, League* 90, 180; *E. Badian, Paupudata* 4 (1963) 54ff.

[--- | --- | --- | - concerning] all those cities [that have been inscribed on
5 the stel|elai as] *paying* to Berrisade|s or Amadokos or Kersebleptes² their
tribute and (that) [are tributary] to the Athen|ians | already], *if* [the
cities] do not pay to the Athel|nians their | tribute], (it) shall be exacted by
Berrisades [and Amadokos and Ker|sebleptes] to the best of (their)
10 ability. *And* [if anywhere to Berrisad|les or Amadok|os or Kersebleptes
shall not [be paid the tribute by the cite|s, it shall be exacted by the
Athenian|s and by the magistr|ates who at the time] are in power [to
15 the best of (their) ability]. The cite|s of the Greeks that are in [the
Chersonese, who pay to B|errisades and Amadok|os and Kersebleptes

65 *Alliance of Athens and Euboian cities*

the] *tribute* that is ancestral and to the A|thenians [the syntaxis], they
shall be *free* and autonomous, [be]ing allies to the A|thenians, in accord-
ance with their oath, and [to Berris|ades and Amadok|os and Kerse-
10 leptes. If [any of [the cities] *revols* from the Athenians, *assistance shall be*
given [by Berris|ades and Amadok|os] and Kersebleptes, in accordance
with the d|emands of the Athenians]. And if [---].³

1 For the date (summer or autumn 357) see *Cloché, Mélanges Clotz* 1.215 n. 1.

2 After the death of Kotys I in 360 or 359 the Odrysian kingdom was divided into three
parts. Berrisades ruled the western part, Amadokos the central part, perhaps from
Maronea to the Hebrus, and Kersebleptes the eastern part. All three shared control
of the Chersonese.

3 This is the beginning of the clause stating Athens' reciprocal obligations.

65 **Alliance of Athens and Euboian cities. Athens, 357/6.** Three fragments of a marble stele, Ionic letters, stoichedon (lines 1–17).

IG II² 124+; *Tod* 153, pp. 157–61; **SV* 2.304, pp. 273–5. Cf. *Diod.* 16.7.2; *Dem.* 8.74,
21.174, 22.14; *Aesch.* 3.85 and no. 66.

W. P. Wallace, The Euboean League and its Coinage (New York 1956) 11ff.; *G. L. Cawkwell, CGRM* 23 (1962) 37–9; *P. A. Brunt, CQ* 19 (1969) 247–8; *G. L. Cawkwell, Phoenix* 32 (1978) 45.

[-- this decl|ee shall be inscribed on the Acropolis by] the secretary [for
| the pry|tany. ¹ The money shall be given] for the [stele by the treas|urer
from the funds] that are to be spent [on business related to decrees²
5 There shall be chos|en five men to go] to exact [the o|aths from the
Carystians. The oaths shall be sworn] to them by the [genera|ls who are
at Athens and by the] *Boule*. Commendation shall be given [to the
People of Cary|stus and [the] *ambassadors* of the Carystians [and [the]
representative (of the Carystians on the allied council) and invitation
10 shall be issued to them for hospitality at the Pry|taneion] for
tomorrow. Commendation shall also be given to M|eleon, the general,
[and] the ambassadors who were sent to Carystus and invitation shall
be issued for dinner at the Pry|taneion for tomorrow. Payment shall
be made to *them* for their travelling expenses too by the treasurer of the
15 People, (the sum of) 20 drachmas from the funds | that are to be spent by
the People on business related to decrees. Payment shall be || made by the
treasurer of the People also to the *ambassadors* who went on emb|assy to
Eretria and Chall|eis and to [Hesi|aea, (the sum of) 20 drachm|as to
each. Payment shall be made also to those who negotiated the alliance
by the treasurer of the People, (the sum of) 10 drachmas [to each.]
These swore the oath: The *Boule* (that held office) in [the archonship

20 of] Agath[okles] (357/6); the g[enerals] [[Cha]brias of [A]r[isto]ne]]⁴ v
 Ch[ar]es of Angele,⁵ v Iphikrates] of Rhanno(us)⁶ v, | Menon of
 Pota(mos), v Philochares of Rham[no(us)], | Exekesides of
 Thorik(os),⁷ v Alkimachos of Anagyr(a)],⁸ | Diokles from Alopeke,⁹
vacat.

- 1 Cf. Arist. *Ath. Pol.* 54.3 and see Rhodes, *Boule* 134f.
- 2 See Rhodes, *Boule* 101f.
- 3 Cf. Dem. 36.53, [Dem.] 50.12.
- 4 An attempt was made to erase the name and demotic of Chabrias, but the last five letters of his name and the -xo- of his demotic are still visible. Possibly he had been deposed for his lack of success in the Hellespont (cf. Dem. 23.171f.) and did not take the oath. But see Cawkwell, *CGM* (cit.) 38 n. 23. For his career see Davies, *Families* 15086; Parke, *Soldiers* 56f., 73ff., and W.K. Pritchett, *State* 2.72–7.
- 5 See Davies, *Families* 15292; Parke, *Soldiers* 74, 82, 122f., 144f., and Pritchett, *State* 2.77–85.
- 6 See Davies, *Families* 7737; Parke, *Soldiers* 50ff., 77ff., 105ff., 127, and Pritchett, *State* 2.62–72, 117–25.
- 7 Not the ambassador to Byzantium in 378/7 (cf. no. 34), but probably the proposer of no. 59. See Davies, *Families* 4718.
- 8 General in Thrace in 364/3 (schol. Aesch. 2.31) and later against Philip (Harporation, s.v. Alkimachos, on [Dem.] 47.50, 78).
- 9 See Dem. 21.174 and Davies, *Families* 3990.

66 **Athens aids Eretria. Athens, 357/6.**¹ Marble stele, Ionic letters, stoichedon (but lines 12, 14, 15 and 20 each have one extra letter).

IG II² 125; **Tod* 154, pp. 161–3.

For the bibliography, see no. 65.

- [Resolved by the] People. Heges[is]pp[os] made the motion:² In order that for the [future] none of the allies [of the People of Athens] nor anyone [else], be he a foreigner or [a citizen, may wrong] | any [of the] allies, setting out [from Attica or] | from [any] [of the] allied cities,³ [let it be vote[d] by the People: Concerning those who *made war* [against] | the territory of the Eretrians, the Boule, *after making a probouleuma*,⁴ shall bring (it) before the People at [the first] *assembly*, in order that (those people) may pay the penalty in accordance with [the treaty. If] | anyone in the future *makes war* [against Ere]tria or against any other of the allied [cities, (be he one) of the A]the[n]ians or of the allies of the Athenians, death] | shall be his penalty and his property [shall be] *confiscated* [and] | the goddess (shall have) the tithe.⁵ And [his property] shall be | liable to seizure from all the cities [of the alliance. If] | any city appropriates (this property), it shall owe (it) | to the common (treasury)

of] the allies. The [decree] shall be inscribed [on a stele of] marble and set up on the Acrop[olis] and in the agora⁶ | and in the harbour (i.e. Peiraeus). The [money shall be given for the] | inscription by the treasurer of the [People. Commendation shall be given to] | those who gave assistance to E[retria] -- and to the Ca[ly]srians [-- the] *general* [-- | --- | ---]

- 1 This decree is conjecturally associated in date with no. 65.
- 2 For this unusual prescript see Henry, *Precepts* 33. For Hegesippos see G.L. Cawkwell, *OCD* s.v. and Davies, *Families* 6361 (C).
- 3 On the unusual circumstances presupposed in this clause see Brunt, *CG* 19 (1969) 248 n. 1.
- 4 See Rhodes, *Boule* 68 and n. 2, 81 and n. 5.
- 5 This clause echoes the provisions of no. 35, lines 55–7.
- 6 This restoration follows Kirchner in *IG* II.

~~67 Alliance between Philip II and the Chalcidians. Near Olynthus, 357/6. Bottom right-hand corner of a block of local limestone, Ionian dialect of the Euboic type in lines 1–11, Phocian dialect in lines 12–16, non-stoichedon.~~

~~D.M. Robinson, *JG* 94.65 (1934) 103–22 (with a facsimile, p. 104, and a photograph, pl. 1); *Tod* 158, pp. 171–4; **SV* 2.308, pp. 279–81. Cf. *Diod.* 16.8.3; *Dem.* 2.7, 14; 6.20; 23.107f.; Libanius *Hypothekas to Dem.* 1.2~~

~~Ellis, *Philip II* 67–8; Hammond-Griffith 244–6 (Griffith).~~

- ~~[--- | ---] v¹ I shall be an ally in accordance | with [the terms agreed. v From the Chalcidians] the oath shall be sworn to Philip] by the *magistrates* of the League² and [the] [ambassadors] (?). To the Chalci]dians (the oath shall be sworn) by (Philip) himself and whomever else the Chalcidians dema[nd]. [They shall swear the oath guilelessly] and sincerely, by Zeus, Ge, Helios, Poseidon,³ *if they keep | the oath, they shall have* [many benefits], if they break the oath, (they shall have) many misfortunes. The oath shall be sworn *as they sacrifice* [the victims, by both sides]. These articles shall be inscribed on a *stèle* and (so shall) the oracular response that [was given by the God] *concerning* the alliance. The Chalci]dians shall set up (a copy) in the temple | [of Artemis at Olynthus, Philip] *in* Dium in [the] temple of Zeus the Olympian, and at Delphi of both the *re[sponse]* [and the stele] there shall be set up *copies*.⁴ (Any) of these articles may by common agreement in a *period* [of three months] (?)⁵ be amended] in whatever way seems good to Philip and the [Chal]cidians.⁶ *vv* | [The God responded⁷ to the Chalcidians] and Philip that it was more desirable and *better* that friends and | [allies] they should be in accordance with the] terms agreed. Sacrifices shall be made, and~~