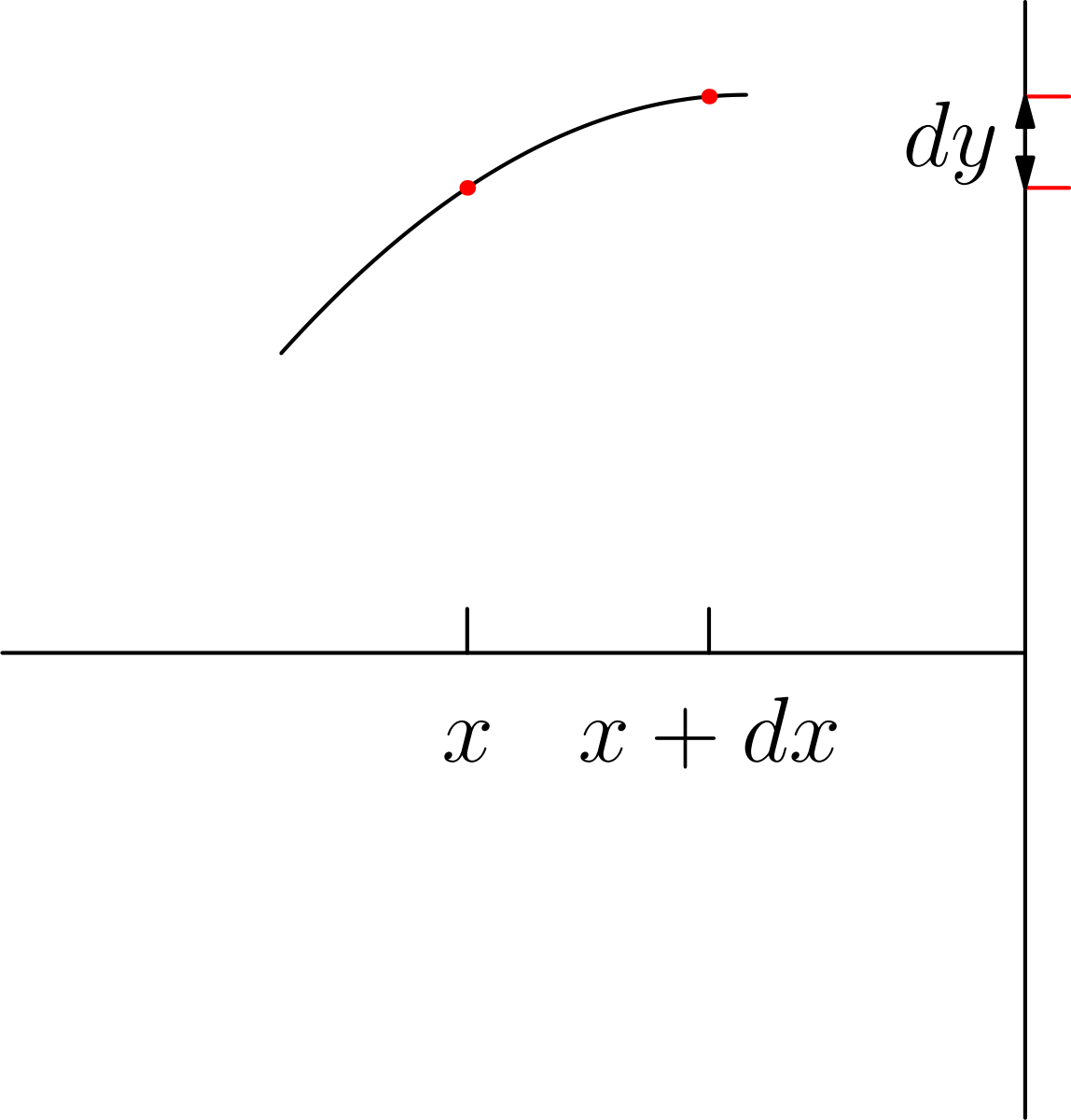
dy
x
$x + dx$